

## Citation of References

The Editorial Board announces that the following changes will be made in the style used for the citation of references in papers published in the *Biochemical Journal* from the 1 January 1972 issue.

(1) In the text, the style 'Davies *et al.* (1971)' should be used on every occasion for papers written by three or more authors.

(2) In the list, titles of journals should be abbreviated in accordance with the *Chemical Abstracts Service Source Index* (American Chemical Society) system, and an example of the style to be used is:

Krebs, H. A. (1961) *Biochem. J.* **80**, 225-233

It should be noted that first *and last* pages should be cited, if possible; this will be optional for the reference lists of papers published during 1972, but will become mandatory in 1973.

(3) In the list, examples of the style to be used for references to books are:

Dixon, M. & Webb, E. C. (1964) *Enzymes*, 2nd edn., p. 565, Longmans Green and Co., London

Grant, J. K. (1969) in *Essays in Biochemistry* (Campbell, P. N. & Greville, G. D., eds.), vol. 5, pp. 1-58, Academic Press, London and New York

These changes are in accordance with the recommendations of the Commission of Editors of Biochemical Journals.

# The Biochemical Journal

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For detailed instructions on the preparation of papers contributors should refer to *Policy of the Journal and Instructions to Authors* [*Biochem. J.* (1971), **121**, 1] (obtainable from the Executive Secretary, The Biochemical Society, 7 Warwick Court, London WC1R 5DP, price 15p. post free). In general the *Biochemical Journal* uses the recommended SI (Système Internationale) symbols [see *Symbols, Signs and Abbreviations Recommended for British Scientific Publications* (1969) (London: The Royal Society)]. For biochemical nomenclature authors should as far as possible follow the Tentative Rules and Proposals of the IUPAC-IUB Commission on Biochemical Nomenclature [see *Biochem. J.* (1971), **121**, 11]. For chemical nomenclature the IUPAC Rules should be followed [see *Biochem. J.* (1971), **121**, 11]. The *Biochemical Journal* uses as a standard of spelling the *Concise Oxford Dictionary of Current English* (Oxford: Clarendon Press).

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Papers submitted should be written concisely. Typescripts that are not concise or do not conform to the conventions of the *Biochemical Journal* will be returned to the authors for revision. If a paper that has been returned to an author for revision is not resubmitted within one month, it will, on resubmission, be deemed to be a new paper and the date

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Papers should be headed by a concise but informative title, by the names of the authors and by the name and address of the establishment where the work was performed. Details of financial support may appear in the acknowledgements at the end of the paper.

Before preparing papers authors should consult a current issue of the Journal to make themselves familiar with the general format, such as the use of cross-headings, lay-out of tables and citation of references. Papers should be in double-spaced typing throughout (including references and legends of tables and figures) on sheets of uniform size with wide margins. The top copy should be submitted. It cannot be overemphasized that the need for revision of badly prepared typescripts inevitably leads to delays in publication.

Papers on specialized subjects should be presented so that they are intelligible to the ordinary reader of the Journal. Sufficient information must be included to permit repetition of the experimental work.

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